

## Guidance on Preventing *C. auris* Transmission in Nursing Facilities

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has identified antifungal-resistant cases of *Candida auris* (*C. auris*) yeast infections in some U.S. nursing facility residents. To help prevent *C. auris* infections, CDC has posted infection control recommendations for healthcare settings. These include:

## ✓ Adhere to hand hygiene and increase this on units where residents with *C. auris* reside

- When caring for residents with *C. auris*, healthcare personnel should follow standard hand hygiene practices, ie, cleaning hands by handwashing, antiseptic hand wash, antiseptic hand rub, or surgical hand antisepsis.
- Alcohol-based hand sanitizer is effective against C. auris and is the preferred method for cleaning hands.
- When visible soil is present, washing with soap and water is advised.
- Wearing gloves is not a substitute for hand hygiene.

## ✓ Practice transmission-based precautions and room placement.

- Manage residents with *C. auri*s using either contact precautions or enhanced barrier precautions, depending on the situation.
- Place residents on contact precautions in a single room whenever possible. If a limited number of single rooms are available, prioritize for people at higher risk for pathogen transmission.
- If it is necessary to place residents on contact precautions in a shared room, strategies to reduce transmission include:
  - Maintain spatial separation of at least three feet between roommates,
  - Use privacy curtains,
  - Clean and disinfect any shared reusable equipment and environmental surfaces, and
  - Have healthcare personnel change personal protective equipment and perform hand hygiene when moving between roommates.
- If multiple residents with C. *auris* are present in the same facility, consider cohorting them together in one wing or unit.
- Continue to set appropriate transmission-based precautions for the entire duration of the resident's stay in the facility. CDC does not recommend routine reassessment for *C. auris* colonization.

## ✓ Ensure environmental disinfection. As *C. auri*s can persist on surfaces in healthcare environments, it is important to:

- Perform thorough daily cleaning and disinfection of residents' rooms and other areas where they receive
  care. Clean and disinfect shared equipment before use with another resident.
- Follow all manufacturers' directions for use of surface disinfectants, including maintaining contact during application for the correct amount of time.
- Use products of an Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)-registered hospital grade disinfectant effective against *C. auris*.
- ✓ When transferring a resident with C. auris colonization or infection to another healthcare facility, make sure to notify the receiving facility of the person's infection or colonization status, including recommended infection control precautions.
- **✓** Ensure that all healthcare personnel adhere to infection control recommendations:
  - Educate all healthcare personnel, including those who work with environmental cleaning services, about *C. auri*s and the need for appropriate precautions.
  - Ensure adequate supplies are available to implement infection control measures.
  - Monitor adherence to infection control practices and implement supervised cleaning of resident care areas.
  - Flag the resident's record to alert healthcare personnel to institute recommended infection control
    measures in cases of readmission.
- ✓ Conduct screenings to identify *C. auri*s colonization.
- ✓ In facilities that have had new cases identified or have seen C.auris transmission, prospective laboratory surveillance can help identify other C. auris cases. For facilities or units where C. auris was detected, identify the species of all Candida isolates from any specimen source for at least one month until there is no evidence of transmission.
- ✓ **Identify prior healthcare exposure** for residents with newly identified infection or colonization.

028-020 TS 09/2021

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